Ethics

Meta-ethics Ethical Theory Applied Ethics

1. Ethics
   1. Meta- Ethics
      1. Moral realism
      2. Moral antirealism
         1. Subjectivism
         2. Relativism
   2. Ethical theory
      1. Virtue theory
      2. Utilitarianism – greatest happiness
      3. Deontological ethics
         1. Motivation crucial - to do ones duty
         2. Duties via pure reason
            1. Categorical imperatives – only follow principles that you could want everyone to follow.
   3. Applied ethics
2. Three western world views
   1. Theism – believe in god, souls
   2. Naturalism – is the view that all the exist is what science can study. Science cant study mean doesn’t exist
   3. Antirealism (post modernism) – soft staff
3. Hedonism
   1. Psychological (freud)– how people are , everyone should be selfish
   2. Moral (epiculus)– how people should be.
      1. Natural necessary pleasure only
4. Political philosophy
5. Conservativism
6. Libertarianism
7. Liberalism
8. What justifices government authorities?
   1. Divine right of king
   2. Contract theory
      1. John locke
      2. Thomas hobbes
9. What is just a distribution of goods & burdens in society
10. State of nature – right, liberty, life
11. Liberalism : john rauls
    1. The original position – contract theory
    2. The veil of ignorance – contract theory
    3. Justice as fairness – kant
    4. Freedom maximized & human rights protected

Marx

Roots

Hegel

* Historical advancement
* Non-reductive maternalism

Class struggle

Bourgeoisie proletarian

Alienation of the worker

s/n: communism

* Goal democratic society where the people own the means of production
* Temporary dictatorship of the proprietorial

Phil of mind

1. Dualism
   1. A categorized mistake thoughts == behavior
   2. Substance – mind and body are two distinct entity
      1. Believe by Descartes . mental and physical properties are different.
      2. Knowledge
   3. Property
   4. Objections
2. Materialism
   1. Logical behaviorism – is a theory of mind that mental concepts can be explained in terms of behavioral concepts